

# Zoology

---

**Department Head:** Dr. Wendy Reed

**Graduate Coordinator:** Dr. Kendra Greenlee

**Department Location:** 218 Stevens Hall

**Telephone Number:** (701) 231-7087

**E-mail Address:** [ndsu.biological.sciences@ndsu.edu](mailto:ndsu.biological.sciences@ndsu.edu)

**Degrees Offered:** Ph.D., M.S.

**Application Deadline:** Applications must be submitted by January 15 for full consideration for GTA or GRA positions.\*

**Test Requirements:** GRE (general)

**English Proficiency TOEFL ibT 79**

**Requirements:** IELTS 6.5

\*Applicants will not be considered without a department faculty member who has agreed to serve as the major advisor. For e-mail addresses for faculty members and for additional information about our programs, please visit our web site at <http://www.ndsu.edu/biology/>.

---

## Program Description

The Department of Biological Sciences offers graduate study leading to Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy degrees. Master of Science degrees are available in Biology, Botany, Environmental and Conservation Sciences, Natural Resources Management, and Zoology. Doctor of Philosophy degrees are available in Botany, Genomics, Cellular and Molecular Biology, Environmental and Conservation Sciences, Natural Resources Management, and Zoology. Advanced work may involve specialized training in the following areas: aquatic biology, behavior, cell biology, comparative biochemistry and physiology, cancer biology, conservation biology, ecology, endocrinology, developmental biology, evolution, fisheries biology, molecular biology, plant biology, population biology, prairie pothole ecology, systematics, evolutionary ecology and wildlife biology.

Student research and academic programs are tailored to individual needs and interests. Interdisciplinary approaches to biological problems are encouraged.

## Admission Requirements

The graduate programs in the Department of Biological Sciences are open to all qualified graduates of universities and colleges of recognized standing. To be admitted with full status to the program, the applicant must meet all Graduate School admission requirements.

Applications should be submitted directly to the Graduate School. Review of graduate applications will take place: by October 1 for the subsequent Spring semester; by February 15 for the subsequent Summer or Fall semesters; by June 15 for the subsequent Fall semester.

Correspondence with one or more departmental faculty members before and during the application process is essential. For e-mail addresses for faculty members and for additional information about our programs, please visit our web site at <http://www.ndsu.edu/biology/>.

## Financial Assistance

Research assistantships and teaching assistantships are available. Applicants are considered on the basis of scholarship, potential to undertake advanced study and research, as well as financial need. A student must first be accepted by The Graduate School before

consideration for financial assistance. Assistantships include a waiver of tuition.

In addition to research and teaching assistantships, there are other types of financial support. A limited number of State Board of Higher Education Scholarships and other fellowships are available through the Graduate School. Outstanding scholarship and financial need are primary considerations for these fellowships. Scholarships in specific areas are also available through the Department of Biological Sciences. These are generally supplemental and do not include tuition waivers. Students are considered for these awards after enrollment, with primary considerations being scholastic performance and research at NDSU.

## Research Facilities and Equipment

The Department of Biological Sciences occupies approximately 20,000 square feet of floor space in Stevens Hall for research and teaching. The NDSU Library has extensive holdings of journals, monographs, books, and other reference materials covering various fields in biology. The library offers full access to online catalogs and databases.

Faculty in the department have research programs ranging from molecular biology to ecosystem ecology and work with a wide variety of organisms across multiple levels of organization, from cellular mechanisms to ecosystem function. Modern equipment is available for conducting research in cell and molecular biology and field ecology and behavior. The department has access to a vascular plant herbarium with 240,000 specimens emphasizing Northern Great Plains flora, a lichen herbarium consisting of about 15,000 specimens with a worldwide representation of taxa, and a vertebrate collection with approximately 10,000 specimens.

The department offers access to a range of equipment and facilities necessary for laboratory research including greenhouses, animal rooms, growth chambers, tissue culture facilities, ultracentrifuges, spectrophotometers, electrophoresis, light microscopes, gas chromatography, GC-mass spectrometry, and high performance liquid chromatography. Facilities are available for protein and DNA sequencing; oligonucleotide synthesis; interactive laser cytometry; scanning transmission and electron microscopy, and confocal microscopy.

Students must select a major adviser prior to their arrival for graduate studies.

The Master of Science program generally requires a minimum of 24 months of full-time study, during which an overall GPA of 3.0 or better must be maintained. The Master of Science degree may be earned by either of two options. The thesis option emphasizes completion of a research project. The comprehensive study option requires more course work, and instead of conducting research and presenting a thesis, the candidate presents a paper or papers approved by the adviser to the examining committee, demonstrating ability for scholarly study and written expression. Candidates under both options must present a seminar on the thesis research or comprehensive study, and must pass an oral examination.

The Ph.D. program generally requires a minimum of 36 months of full-time study, during which an overall GPA of 3.0 or better must be maintained. Candidates for the Ph.D. are required to take a preliminary written and oral examination directed to academic subject matter and a final defense of the dissertation.

Most students have selected a major adviser prior to their arrival for graduate studies; however, if a student has not made such a decision,

then he/she must select a major adviser within nine months of beginning graduate school. By the end of the first year in residence, the student must select an advisory/supervisory committee. The committee advises/supervises the student and administers preliminary and final oral examinations.

**Julia H. Bowsher, Ph.D.**

Duke University, 2007

Research Interests: Evolutionary and Developmental Biology of Insects

**Malcolm G. Butler, Ph.D.**

University of Michigan, 1980

Research Interests: Aquatic Ecology, Limnology, Fisheries, Water Quality, Wildlife Management

**Gary K. Clambey, Ph.D.**

Iowa State University, 1975

Research Interests: Ecology and Biogeography, Environmental Analysis and Planning, Structure Function Relations in Midwestern Ecosystems, Human Ecology

**Mark E. Clark, Ph.D.**

University of Tennessee, 1996

Research Interests: Fish and Wildlife Ecology, Population Biology, Ecological Modeling, Quantitative Ecology

**Ned A. Dochtermann, Ph.D.**

University of Nevada, 2009

Research Interests: Evolutionary and Behavioral Ecology

**Erin H. Gillam, Ph.D.**

University of Tennessee-Knoxville, 2007

Research Interests: Evolution and Behavioral Function of Communication Signals Using Bats as a Model

**Kendra J. Greenlee, Ph.D.**

Arizona State University, 2004

Research Interests: Comparative Physiology, Insect Respiration and Immunology

**Timothy J. Greives, Ph.D.**

Indiana University, 2009

Research Interests: Hormones and Behavior, Seasonality, Biological Rhythms, Reproductive Eco-physiology

**Angela Hodgson, Ph.D.**

University of Minnesota, 2010

Research Interests: Ecosystem Biology and Wildlife Conservation Biology

**Donna L. Jacob, Ph.D.**

University College Dublin, 2003

Research Interests: Wetland Science, Biogeochemistry

**Jennifer L. Momsen, Ph.D.**

Rutgers, 2007

Research Interests: Biology Education at the Undergraduate Level

**Lisa M. Montplaisir, Ph.D.**

University of Arizona, 2003

Research Interests: Science Education, Teaching and Learning, Curriculum Development

**Marinus L. Otte, Ph.D.**

Vrije Universiteit, 1991

Research Interests: Wetland Science, Biogeochemistry, Plant Ecophysiology

**Wendy L. Reed, Ph.D.**

Iowa State University, 2000

Research Interests: Physiological Ecology, Evolution of Life Histories, Maternal Effects

**Katie M. Reindl, Ph.D.**

North Dakota State University, 2006

Research Interests: Cancer Cell Biology, Identification and Validation of New Drug Targets

**Craig A. Stockwell, Ph.D.**

University of Nevada, 1995

Research Interests: Evolutionary Ecology of Vertebrate Populations, Conservation Biology, Fisheries Biology

**Steven E. Travers, Ph.D.**

University of California-Santa Barbara, 1998

Research Interests:  
Plant Evolutionary Ecology

## Emeritus

**William J. Bleier, Ph.D.**

Texas Tech University, 1975

Research Interests: Blackbirds, Animal Depredation, Avian Ecology

**Theodore L. Esslinger, Ph.D.**

Duke University, 1974

Research Interests: Lichenology; Taxonomy, Chemosystematics, and Floristics of Lichens; Emphasis on the Parmeliaceae and Physciaceae

**James W. Grier, Ph.D.**

Cornell University, 1975

Research Interests: Eagles and Other Birds of Prey, Herpetology, Aquatic Organisms, Fossils, Animal Population Dynamics, Habitat Ecology

**Gary L. Nuechterlein, Ph.D.**

University of Minnesota, 1980

Research Interests: Behavioral Ecology of Birds; Wildlife Ecology, Particularly of Nongame Species

## Adjunct

**Laura Aldrich-Wolfe, Ph.D.**

Cornell University, 2006

**Michael J. Anteau, Ph.D.**

Louisiana State University, 2006

**Ned H. Euliss, Jr., Ph.D.**

Oregon State University, 1989

**Mark A. Hanson, Ph.D.**

North Dakota State University, 1990

**Douglas H. Johnson, Ph.D.**

North Dakota State University, 1986

**George M. Linz, Ph.D.**

North Dakota State University, 1982

**Daniel C. McEwen, Ph.D.**

North Dakota State University, 2008

**David M. Mushet, Ph.D.**

North Dakota State University, 2010

**Marsha A. Sovada, Ph.D.**

North Dakota State University, 1993

**Steve K. Windels, Ph.D.**

Michigan Technological University, 2008

**Brian Wisenden, Ph.D.**

University of Western Ontario, 1993