

# Criminal Justice

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## Department Information

- **Department Chair:**  
Carol Archbold, Ph.D.
- **Graduate Coordinator:**  
Andrew J. Myers, Ph.D.
- **Department Location:**  
104 Putnam Hall
- **Department Phone:**  
(701) 231-8567
- **Department Web Site:**  
[www.ndsu.edu/criminaljustice/](http://www.ndsu.edu/criminaljustice/) (<http://www.ndsu.edu/criminaljustice/>)
- **Application Deadline:**  
April 1 for Ph.D. applicants, Master's applications accepted for fall and spring enrollments on a rolling basis.
- **Credential Offered:**  
Ph.D., M.S.
- **English Proficiency Requirements:**  
TOEFL ibT 100, IELTS 7, Duolingo 125; to qualify for assistantship TOEFL ibT 114, IELTS 8, Duolingo 135

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## Program Description

The Department of Criminal Justice offers graduate study leading to both a MS and a Ph.D. degree in Criminal Justice. The MS degree has two tracks; Applied Criminal Justice and Criminology. The program in Criminal Justice is designed to enhance student's skills in understanding, gathering, processing, and analyzing research in the areas of criminology and criminal justice. The program is geared to understanding, critiquing, and analyzing the causes of crime and the criminal justice system's responses to it. The curriculum consists of foundation courses in theory, policy, and research methods, plus three substantive areas: 1) criminology, 2) policing, and 3) corrections. Students have their choice of specializing in one of the three. Students also will be afforded course work in learning how to teach a college course.

Graduates will find an expanding and terrific academic job market available as well as professional employment in the criminal justice policy and research sector. There are currently fewer than 40 Criminal Justice Ph.D. programs operating on a national level, so students graduating with a Criminal Justice Ph.D. will be competitive for the 350 positions available annually in academic units.

## Ph.D. in Criminal Justice

Students should enter the program with an approved master's degree. Students will be required to have had one course in research methods and one course in statistics. Plus, students should have adequate background preparation or demonstrated potential in the field of Criminology or Criminal Justice.

Students will be required to take the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) and submit their undergraduate and graduate transcripts. For admission to full standing, students are required to attain a combined minimum score on the GRE of 1,000 (verbal and quantitative) (old scoring) or 300 (new scoring) and achieve a minimum grade point average of 3.0 over their last 60 credit hours. Students not meeting these standards will be evaluated and possibly admitted on conditional status.

A student entering the program with a master's degree would take a minimum of 60 credit hours. Students entering the program with a master's degree should submit their research thesis to the graduate committee for review. This committee would be charged with determining whether the research project is sufficient in scope and depth to warrant further supervised research.

## MS Degree in Criminal Justice

Students will need to enter the program with a baccalaureate degree. Students will be required to have had one course in research methods, one course in statistics, and should document adequate background preparation or demonstrated potential in the field of Criminology or Criminal Justice. For admission to full-standing, students are required to achieve a minimum grade point average of 3.0 over their last 60 credit hours. Students will be required to take the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) and submit all scores to the Graduate School.

## Accelerated Master's Degree in Criminal Justice

The Accelerated Master's program allows exceptional undergraduate criminal justice students to complete their Master's degree in three semesters beyond the Bachelor's degree.

**ADMISSION PROCESS:** Upon completion of 60 undergraduate credit hours, eligible Criminal Justice majors can apply to the Accelerated Master's program. A minimum GPA of 3.5 for the Criminal Justice major, an overall cumulative GPA of 3.5, and successful completion of CJ 325 (Applied Research Methods) is required prior to admission to the program. Students may apply while enrolled in CJ 325, but must earn a minimum grade of "B" prior to beginning graduate coursework. Interested students may apply by completing an application on the NDSU graduate school website ([www.ndsu.edu/graduateschool](http://www.ndsu.edu/graduateschool)), requesting at least two letters of recommendation from faculty or instructors, and submitting a statement of intent explaining why the applicant wants to pursue a Master's degree in Criminal Justice. Interested students should apply early in the criminal justice program as credits from completed 400 level courses cannot be retroactively applied to the Accelerated Master's program.

**COURSES:** Once admitted to the Accelerated Master's program, students will take four 400/600 level courses (CJ 606 Crime and Delinquency; CJ 607 Deviant Behavior; CJ 660 Criminal Court System, and CJ 661 Corrections) to fulfill the requirements for their Bachelor's degree in Criminal Justice and also receiving credit toward a Master's degree in Criminal Justice. Students enrolling in these courses at the 600 level can expect additional reading and writing beyond expectations for students completing these courses for 400 level credit. Students are required to earn a minimum of a "B" in order for the course to count toward the Master's degree. Failing to earn a "B" in any of the 400/600 cross-listed courses will be allowed one "re-take" of that course. Students receiving anything below a "B" in a retaking of a 400/600 level course will be removed from the program and will not be allowed to re-apply for admission into the Accelerated program or the traditional Master's program. Transfer credits from courses completed at other universities are not accepted for the Accelerated Master's program. Upon successful completion of the requirements for a baccalaureate degree, students will begin taking 700 level graduate courses.

## Ph.D. in Criminal Justice

Students admitted to the doctoral program who have earned a master's degree in criminal justice/criminology will be given credit for their master's degree (up to 30 credits) and must take a minimum of 60 credits at NDSU. The amount of credit for the master's degree will be determined by the graduate coordinator.

Students entering with a master's degree that is not related to criminal justice/criminology must have a total must complete 90 credits post-baccalaureate.

Code	Title	Credits
<b>Required Courses</b>		
<b>Theory/Policy</b>		<b>9</b>
CJ 703	Advanced Criminology	
CJ 709	Criminal Justice Policy	
COMM 702	Introduction to College Teaching in the Humanities and Social Sciences	
<b>Research Skills (at least 9 of these credits must be completed at NDSU)</b>		<b>15</b>
CJ 702	Program Evaluation	
CJ 734	Advanced Criminal Justice Methods	
CJ 759	Advanced Research Design in Criminal Justice	
STAT 725	Applied Statistics	
STAT 726	Applied Regression and Analysis of Variance	
<b>Substantive Areas (Students must complete four courses in a substantive area of choice. Additionally, students must complete one course in each of their non-substantive areas.)</b>		<b>18</b>
<b>Criminology</b>		
CJ 721	Individual Theories of Crime	
CJ 722	Structural Theories of Crime	
CJ 750	Violence	
CJ 752	Crime and the Life Course	
<b>Corrections</b>		
CJ 707	Juvenile Corrections	
CJ 733	Issues in Institutional Corrections	
CJ 762	Community Corrections	
CJ 763	Correctional Rehabilitation	
CJ 764	Punishment and Society	
<b>Policing</b>		
CJ 754	Police and Society	
CJ 755	Administrative Policing	
CJ 760	Police and Race Issues	
CJ 761	Police Effectiveness	

CJ 765	Classics in Policing	
<b>**Electives/Independent Study (Students should consult with their advisor as to other potentially appropriate electives. Below are example courses.)</b>		<b>15</b>
CJ 768	Gender and Justice	
CJ 793	Individual Study	
PSYC 640	Experimental Methods	
PSYC 670	Experimental Social Psychology	
SOC 700	Qualitative Methods	
STAT 660	Applied Survey Sampling	
STAT 665	Meta-Analysis Methods	
CJ 899	Doctoral Dissertation	12
Total Credits		60-90

\*\* 36 credits for for students entering the program with a master's degree that is not related to criminal justice/criminology

## MS Degree in Criminal Justice

Students will need to declare their choice of a Track by the end of their first semester in the program.

Code	Title	Credits
<b>Foundation Courses (Required for both tracks.)</b>		<b>18</b>
CJ 702	Program Evaluation	
CJ 703	Advanced Criminology	
CJ 709	Criminal Justice Policy	
CJ 734	Advanced Criminal Justice Methods	
CJ 759	Advanced Research Design in Criminal Justice	
STAT 725	Applied Statistics	
<b>Applied Track (in addition to the foundation courses students must complete one course from these areas.)</b>		<b>6</b>
<b>Corrections</b>		
CJ 707	Juvenile Corrections	
CJ 733	Issues in Institutional Corrections	
CJ 762	Community Corrections	
CJ 763	Correctional Rehabilitation	
CJ 764	Punishment and Society	
<b>Policing</b>		
CJ 754	Police and Society	
CJ 755	Administrative Policing	
CJ 760	Police and Race Issues	
CJ 761	Police Effectiveness	
CJ 765	Classics in Policing	
<b>Criminology Track (in addition to the foundation courses students must complete one course from the Theory area and Elective area)</b>		<b>6</b>
<b>Theory</b>		
CJ 721	Individual Theories of Crime	
CJ 722	Structural Theories of Crime	
<b>Electives</b>		
CJ 606	Crime and Delinquency	
CJ 607	Deviant Behavior	
CJ 752	Crime and the Life Course	
CJ 768	Gender and Justice	
CJ 750	Violence	
<b>Thesis or Policy Paper/Indep. Studies</b>		<b>6</b>

**Carol Archbold, Ph.D.**

University of Nebraska-Omaha, 2002

Research Interests: Policing, Race and Gender in the Criminal Justice System, Qualitative Research Methods

**Jeffrey Bumgarner, Ph.D.**

University of Minnesota, 2000

Research Interests: Policing, Federal Law Enforcement, Federal Crime Policy, and Criminal Justice Administration

**Andrew Myer, Ph.D.**

University of Cincinnati, 2010

Research Interests: Effective Correctional Interventions, Evidence Based Program Evaluation, Actuarial Offender Risk Assessment Practices, and Macro-Social Research Methods

**Amy J. Stichman, Ph.D.**

University of Cincinnati, 2003

Research Interests: Corrections, Institutional Life, Inmate and Correctional Officer Attitudes, Treatment Program Evaluation, Gender Issues

**Kevin M. Thompson, Ph.D.**

University of Arizona, 1986

Research Interests: Delinquency, Quantitative Methods, Alcohol and Drugs, Juvenile Drug Courts