## **Course Definitions and Format**

## Format of Course Listings

All university course offerings, listed alphabetically by areas of study, are described in the section titled Course Catalog Descriptions (http:// catalog.ndsu.edu/past-bulletin-archive/2022-23/course-catalog/descriptions/). Course information and course availability is subject to change. The heading, which precedes the brief description of each course, includes the current course number; course title; and the number of fixed or variable semester credit hours. The frequency the course is offered may appear at the end of the description. F = Fall, S = Spring, SS = Summer Session. Terms presented in a fraction indicate course is offered alternate years. F/2 = every other Fall semester.

## **Course Numbers**

Course numbers indicate the student classification for which the course is primarily intended. Some course numbers end with a letter suffix: L - laboratory course; R - recitation (undergraduate) or research continuation (graduate); S - graduate project. The number system is as follows:

- 0-99 series courses developmental; non-degree eligible
- · 100 series courses primarily for freshmen
- · 200 series courses primarily for sophomores
- · 300 series courses primarily for juniors
- · 400 series courses primarily for seniors
- · 500-599 series courses post-baccalaureate professional courses
- · 601-699 series courses graduate courses taught concurrently in the same classroom with advanced undergraduates at the 400 or 500 level
- · 700-799 series courses open to graduate students
- · 800-899 series courses predominantly intended for doctoral level graduate students
- · 2000 numbered courses Continuing Education post-baccalaureate courses, not applicable toward graduate degrees